## TitlePage

Lesson One
Lesson Two
Lesson Three
Lesson Four Lesson Five Lesson Six Lesson Seven Lesson Eight Lesson Nine Lesson Ten Lesson Eleven Lesson Twelve Lesson Thirteen Lesson Fourteen
References

## Key to Phonetic Symbols

## Vowels and Diphthongs

> i: as in see/si:/ 12 as in cup/kp/
> i as in happy/hpi/ 13 : as in bird/b:d/ as in sit/st/ 14 _f as in about/_fbat/
> e as in ten/ten/ 15 e asin say/se/ as in cat/ct/ 16 _f as in go/g_f/
> : as in father/f:_f(r)/ 17 a as in five/fav/
> as in got/gt/ 18 a as in now/na/
> : as in saw /s:/ 19 as in boy /b/
> as in put/pt/ 20 _f as in near /n(r)/
> u as in actual/ktu_fl/ 21 e_f as in hair/he(r)/
> 1 u: as in too/tu:/ 22 _f as in pure/pj(r)/

## Consonants

|  | p as in | pen /pen/ | / 13 | s as in | in so /s_f/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2 | b as in | bad /bd/ | 14 | as in | o /zu:/ |
| 3 | as in | tea /ti:/ 1 | 15 | as in $\mathbf{s}$ | shoe /u |
|  | in | d /dd/ | 16 | in | vn/ |
|  | k as in | cat /kt/ | 17 h | h as in | / |
|  | g as in | got/gt/ 18 | 18 m | as in | /mn/ |
|  | as in | chain /ten/ | 19 | n as in | n no/n_f/ |
| 8 | d as in | jam /dm/ | 20 | as in | sing |
| 9 | f as in | f:1/ | 21 | as in | / gel/ |
|  | in |  | 22 | s in | /red/ |
| 11 | as in | in /n/ 23 | 3 j | s in ye | yes /je |
| 12 | as in | this /S/ 24 | w | as in | - |

/ / represents primary stress as in about /_fbat/
/ / represents secondary stress as in academic /k_fdemk/
(r) An 'r' in parentheses is heard in British pronunciation when it is immediately followed by a word, or a suffix, beginning with a vowel. Otherwise it is omitted. In American pronunciation no ' $r$ ' of the phonetic spelling or of the ordinary spelling is omitted.

